

Considerazioni sulle ville marittime dell'Istria meridionale

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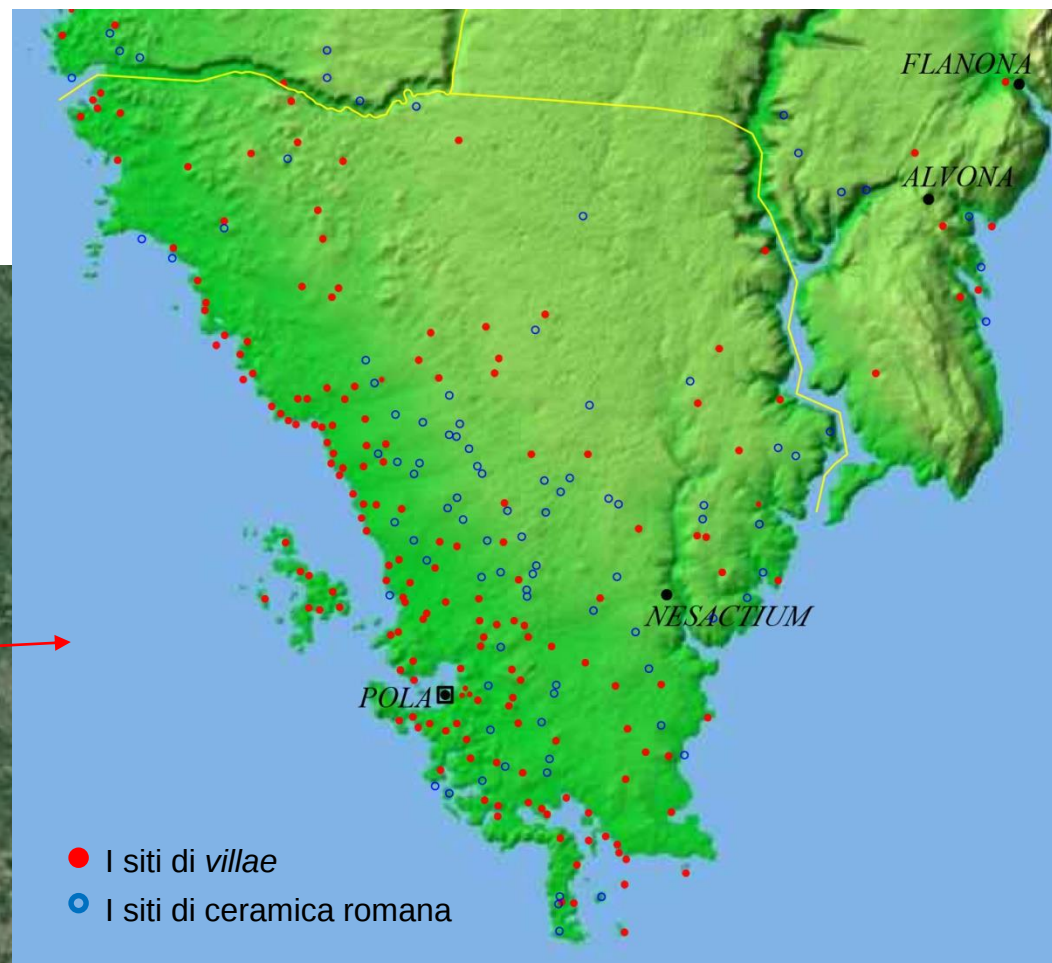
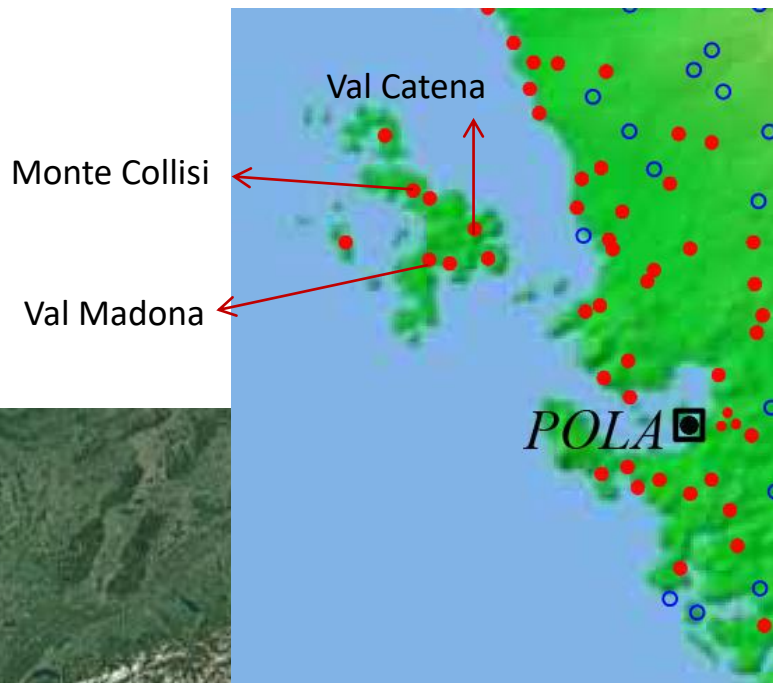
CIRLA (Centre for Interdisciplinary Research in Landscape Archaeology)



VILLAE MARITIMAE DEL MEDITERRANEO OCCIDENTALE
NASCITA, DIFFUSIONE E TRASFORMAZIONE DI UN MODELLO ARCHITETTONICO

GIORNATE DI STUDIO, NAPOLI-CAPRI, 5-9 MAGGIO 2019

Resti di insediamenti rurali romani in agro polese

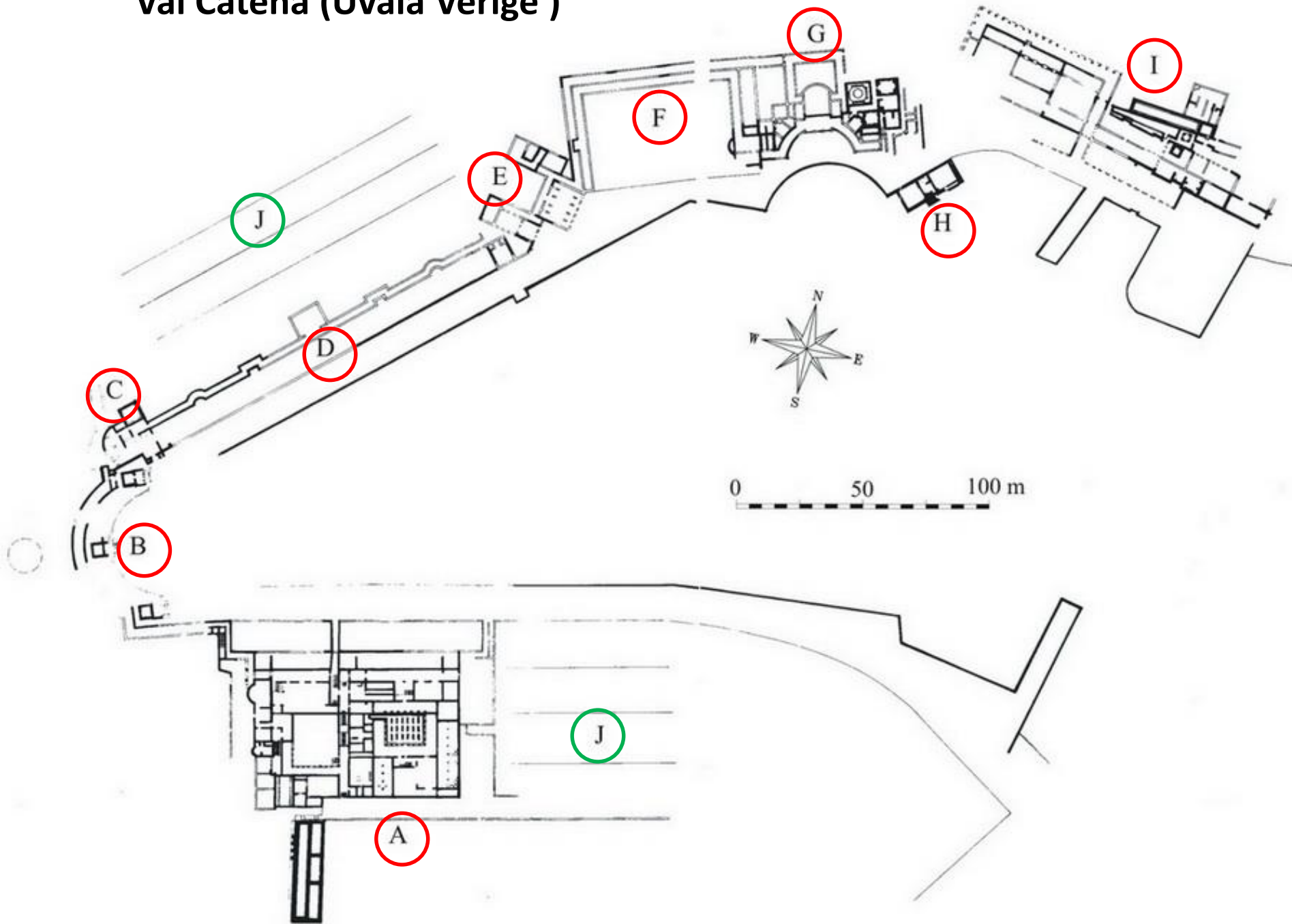


Carta elaborata da D. Bulić

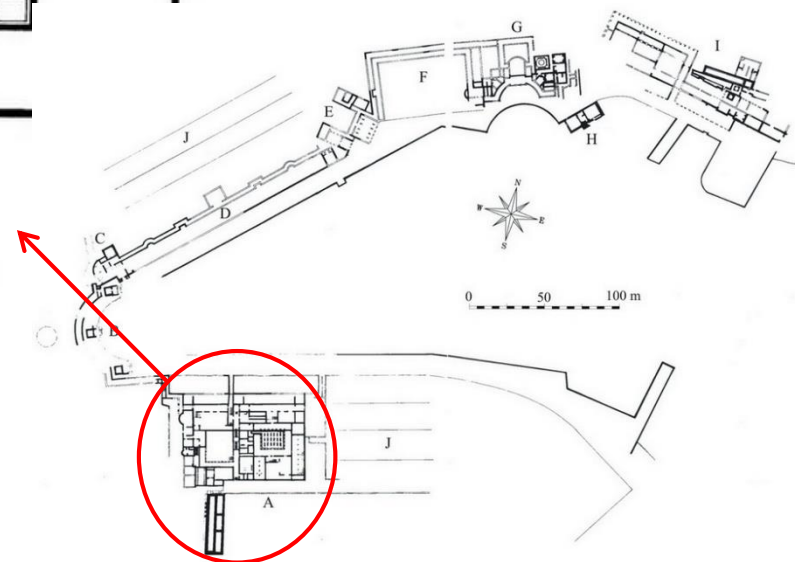
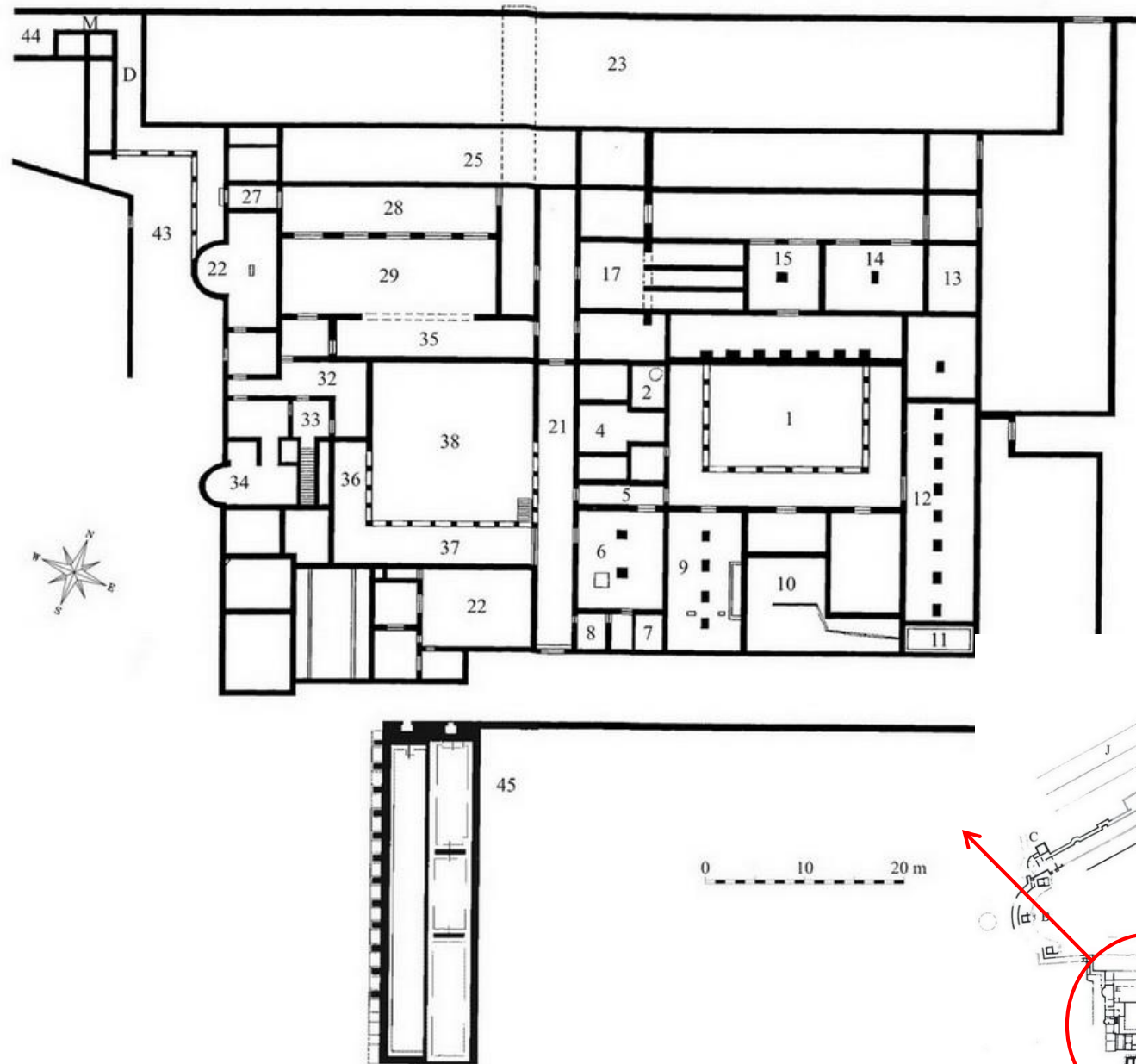
Val Catena (Uvala Verige)



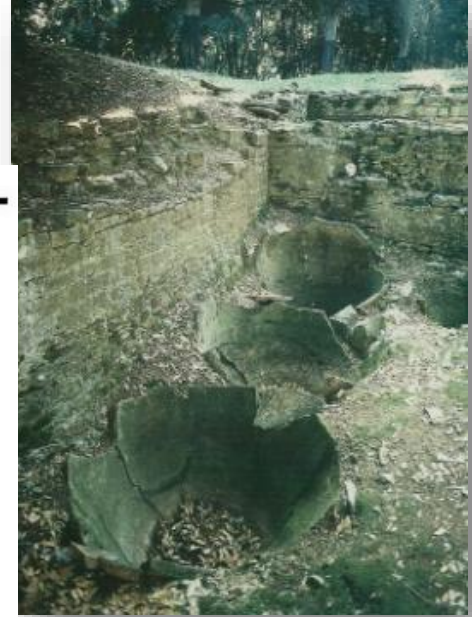
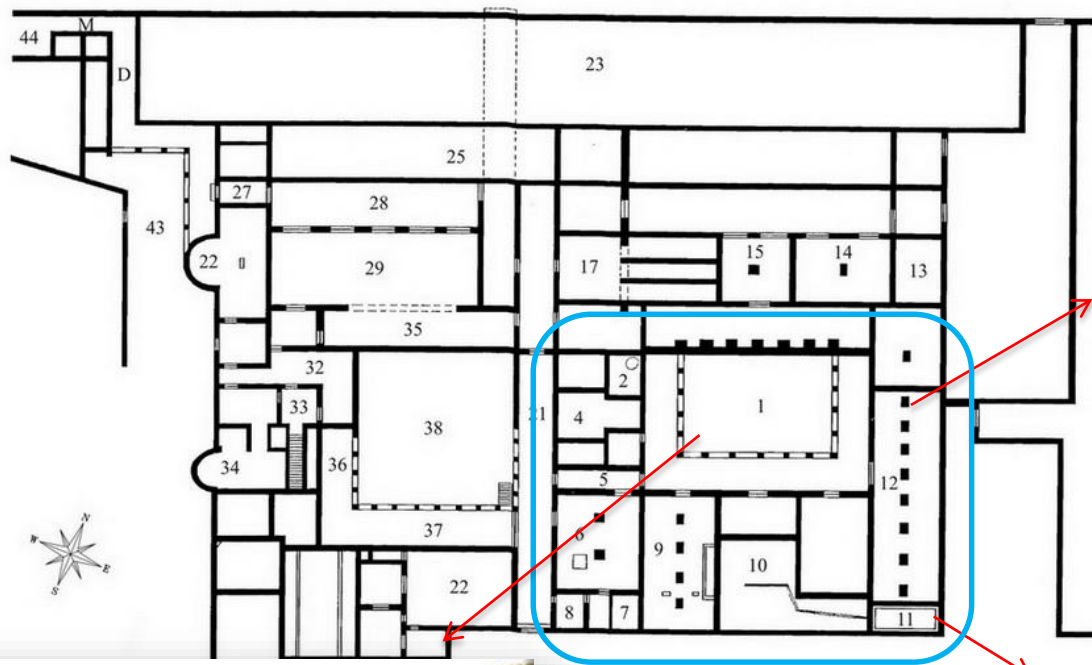
Val Catena (Uvala Verige)



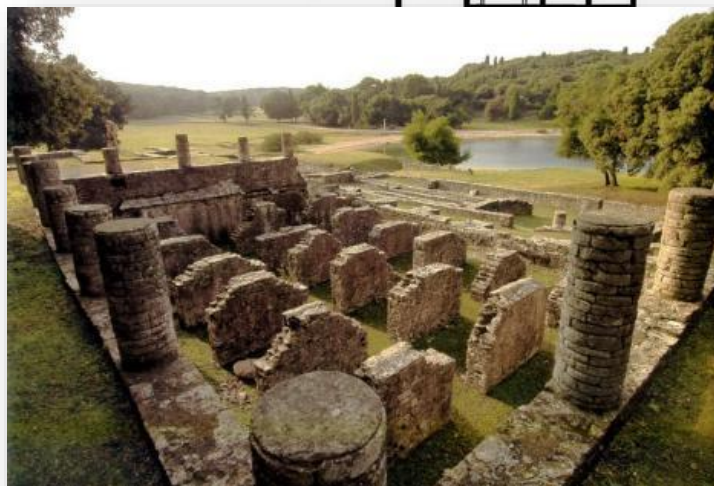
La cosiddetta villa con due peristili



Pars fructuaria

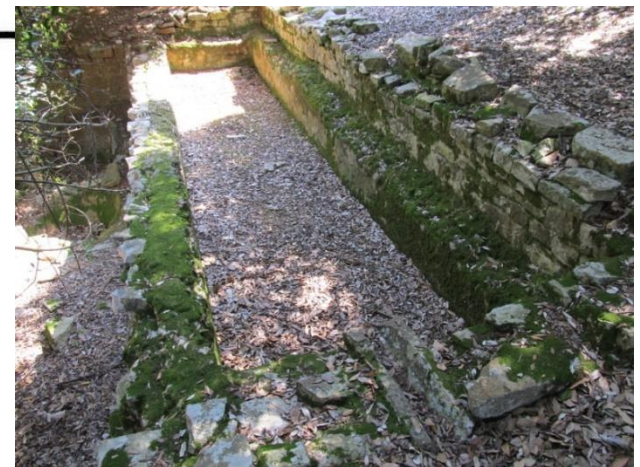


Il magazzino con 80 *dolia*

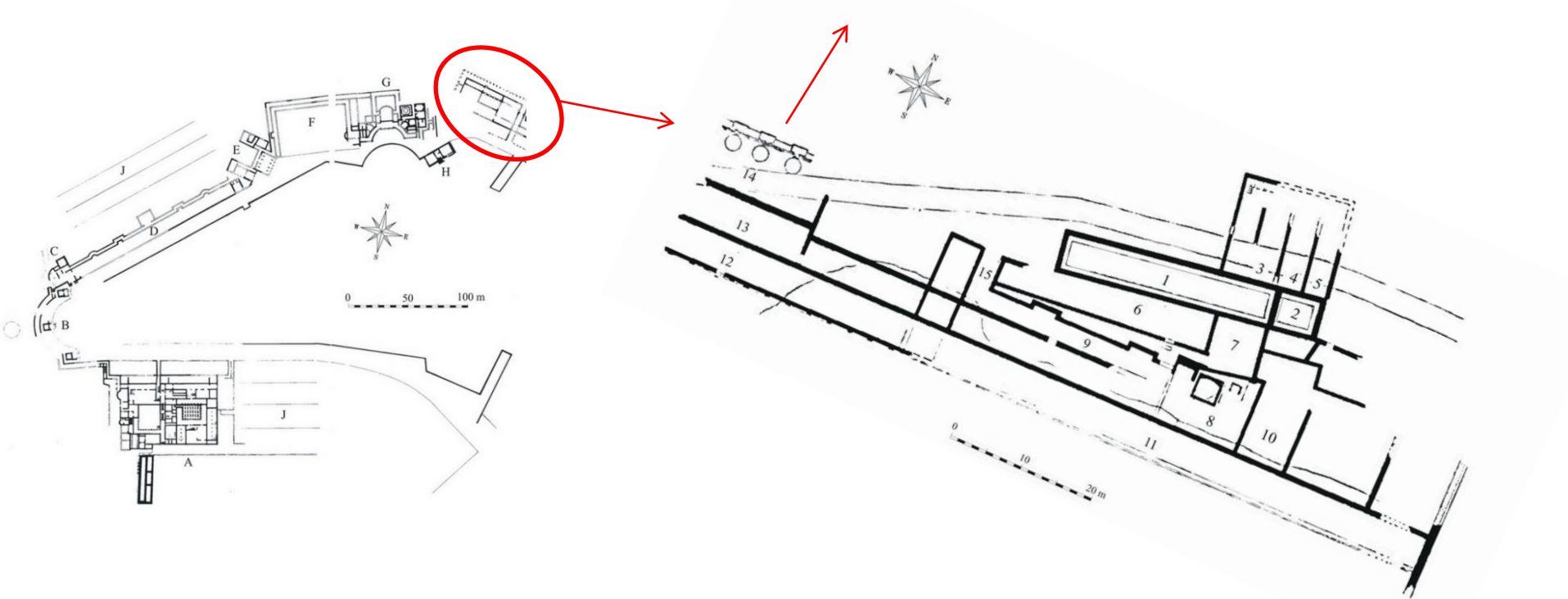


La cisterna

0 10 20 m



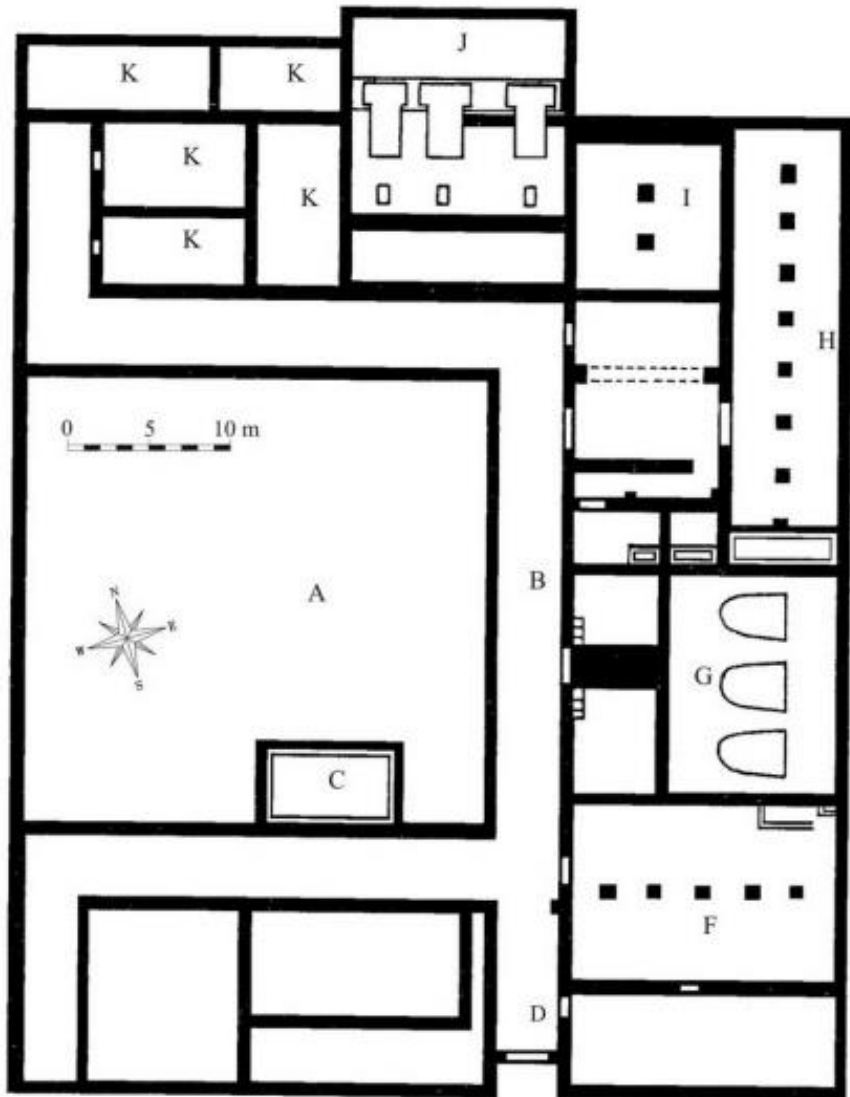
Il bacino per la raccolta del liquido spremuto



➤ Lo sviluppo cronologico del complesso architettonico

1. La cosiddetta villa con due peristili > periodo augusteo
 2. Il complesso templare e gli edifici sulla sponda settentrionale > tra Nerone e Domiziano
- In uso sino alla fine del VI secolo

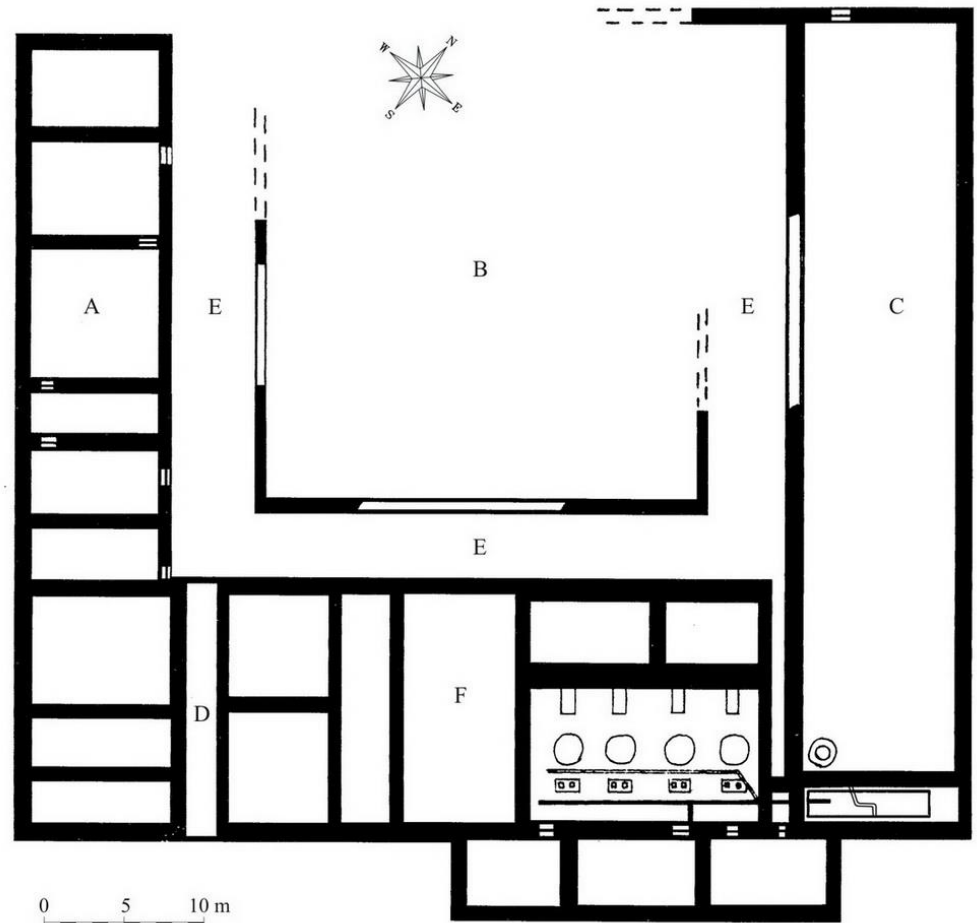
Val Madona



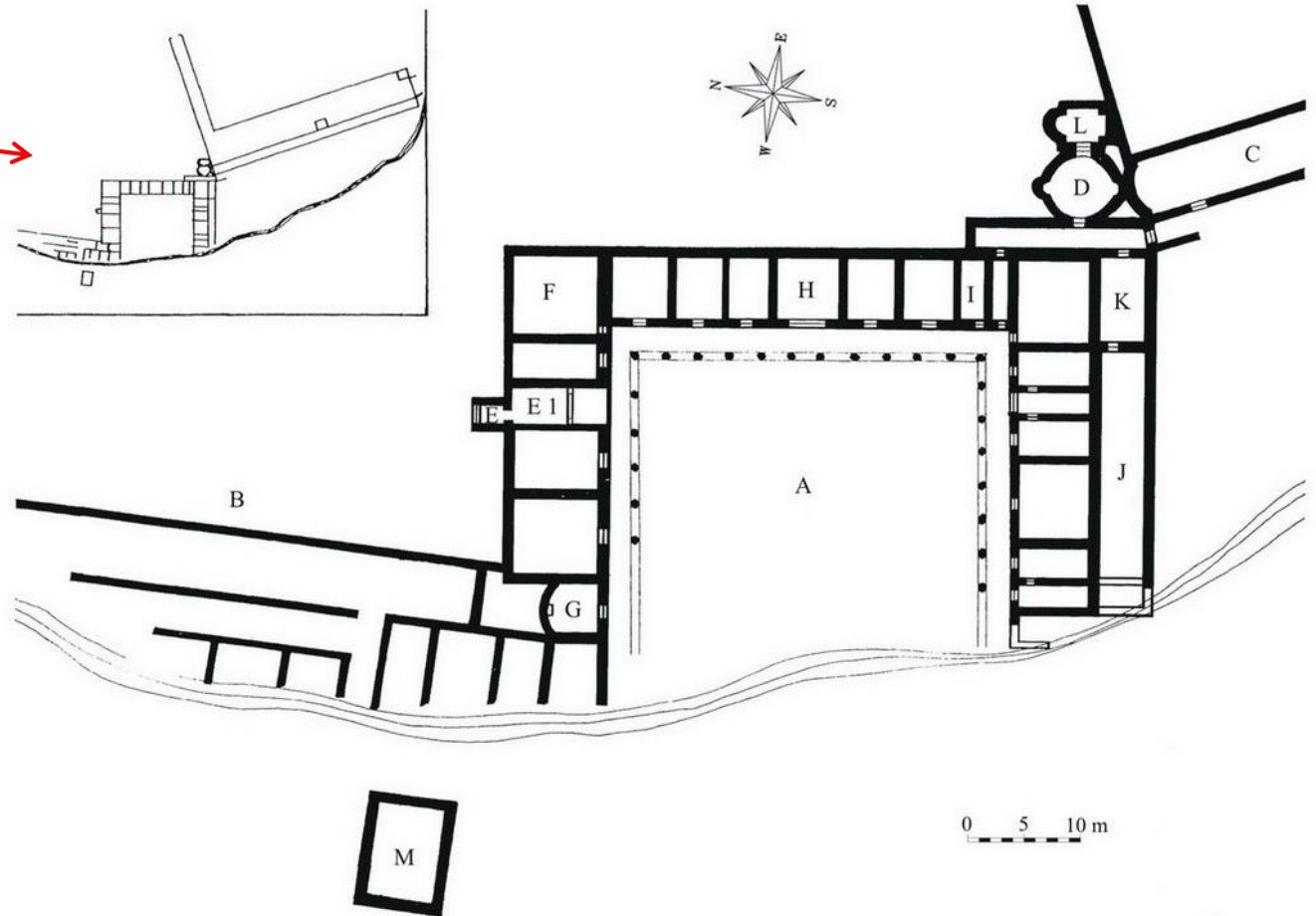
- La villa di Val Madona e il insediamento altomedievale



Monte Collisi



Barbariga – Villa del Peristilio



Barbariga – Villa del Peristilio, ricostruzione secondo Hans Schwalb, 1901

Querschnitt I-I.



Ansicht des Mitteltractes.



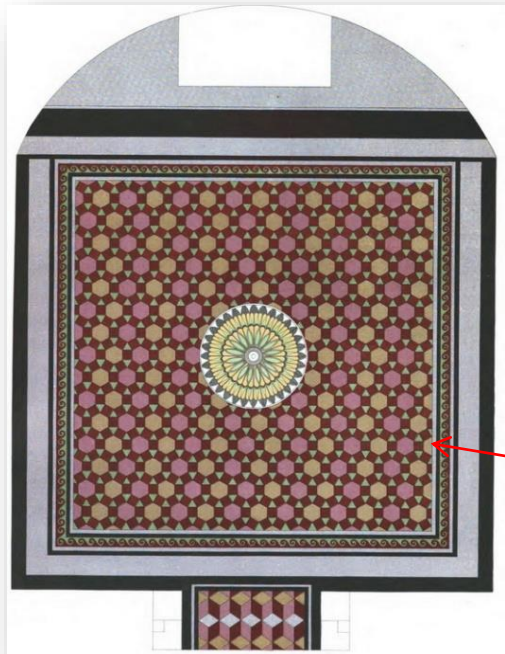
Querschnitt II-II.



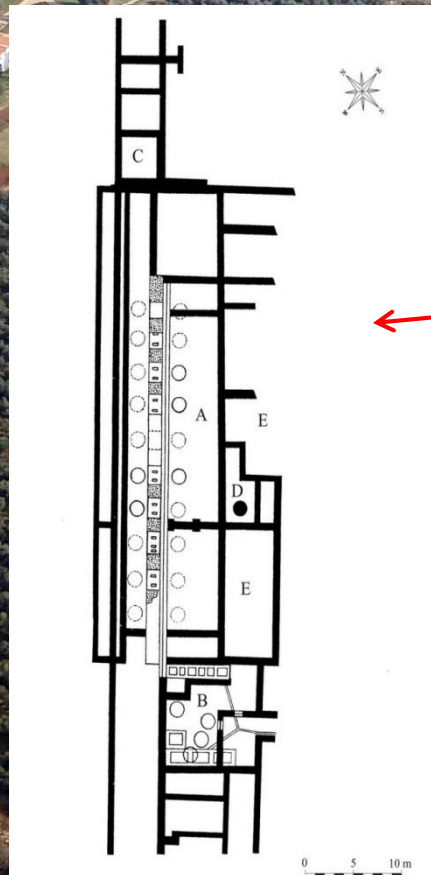
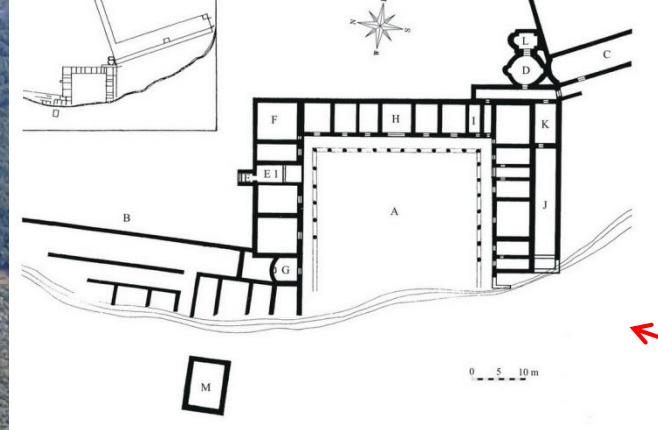
Ansicht des Nordtractes.



I mosaici pavimentali



Barbariga – Villa del Peristilio



Barbariga – oleificio

Dragonera



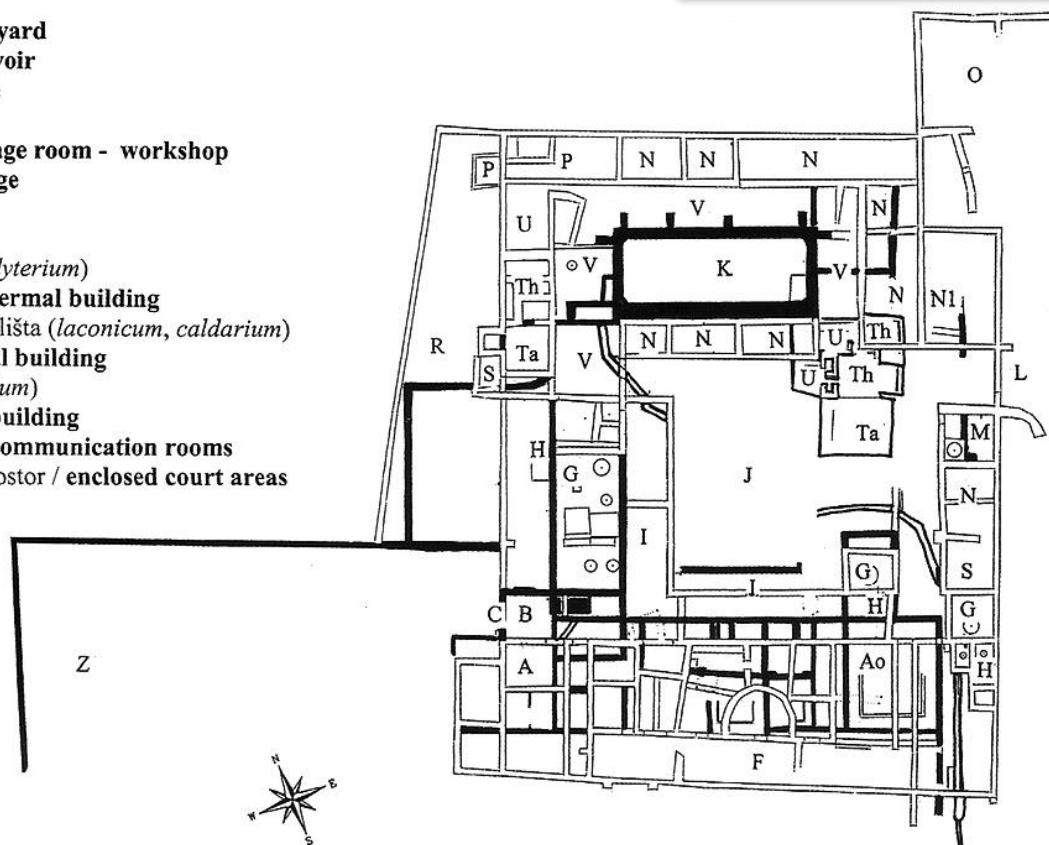
Dragonera (secondo A. Starac, 2010)



■ I građevinski stupanj (I-IV. st.) / The 1st building phase (the 1st – 4th c. AD)

□ II građevinski stupanj (V-VII. st.) / The 2nd building phase (the 5th – 7th c. AD)

- A stambene prostorije / **residential rooms**
- Ao dvorana za prijem (*oecus*) / **hall**
- B ulazni hodnik (*vestibulum*) / **entrance room**
- C pješački ulaz / **pedestrian entrance**
- F reprezentativni hodnik ispred apside (*ambulacrum*)
/ **representative corridor in front of the apse**
- G tijesak za masline / **press for olives**
- H taložni bazen / **sedimentation pool for oil**
- I hodnici / **corridors**
- J unutrašnje dvorište / **courtyard**
- K vodosprema / **water reservoir**
- L kolni ulaz / **main entrance**
- M kuhinja / **kitchen**
- N skladište - radionica / **storage room - workshop**
- N1 skladište žita / **grain storage**
- P kovačka radionica / **forge**
- S zahod / **toilet**
- Ta svlačionica kupališta (*apodyterium*)
/ **changing room of the thermal building**
- Th hipokausne prostorije kupališta (*laconicum, caldarium*)
/ **hypocaust of the thermal building**
- U ložište kupališta (*prae-furnium*)
/ **furnace of the thermal building**
- V prolazi oko vodospreme / **communication rooms**
- O, R, Z ograđeni vanjski prostor / **enclosed court areas**



Dragonera, IV – VI secolo (secondo A. Starac, 2010)



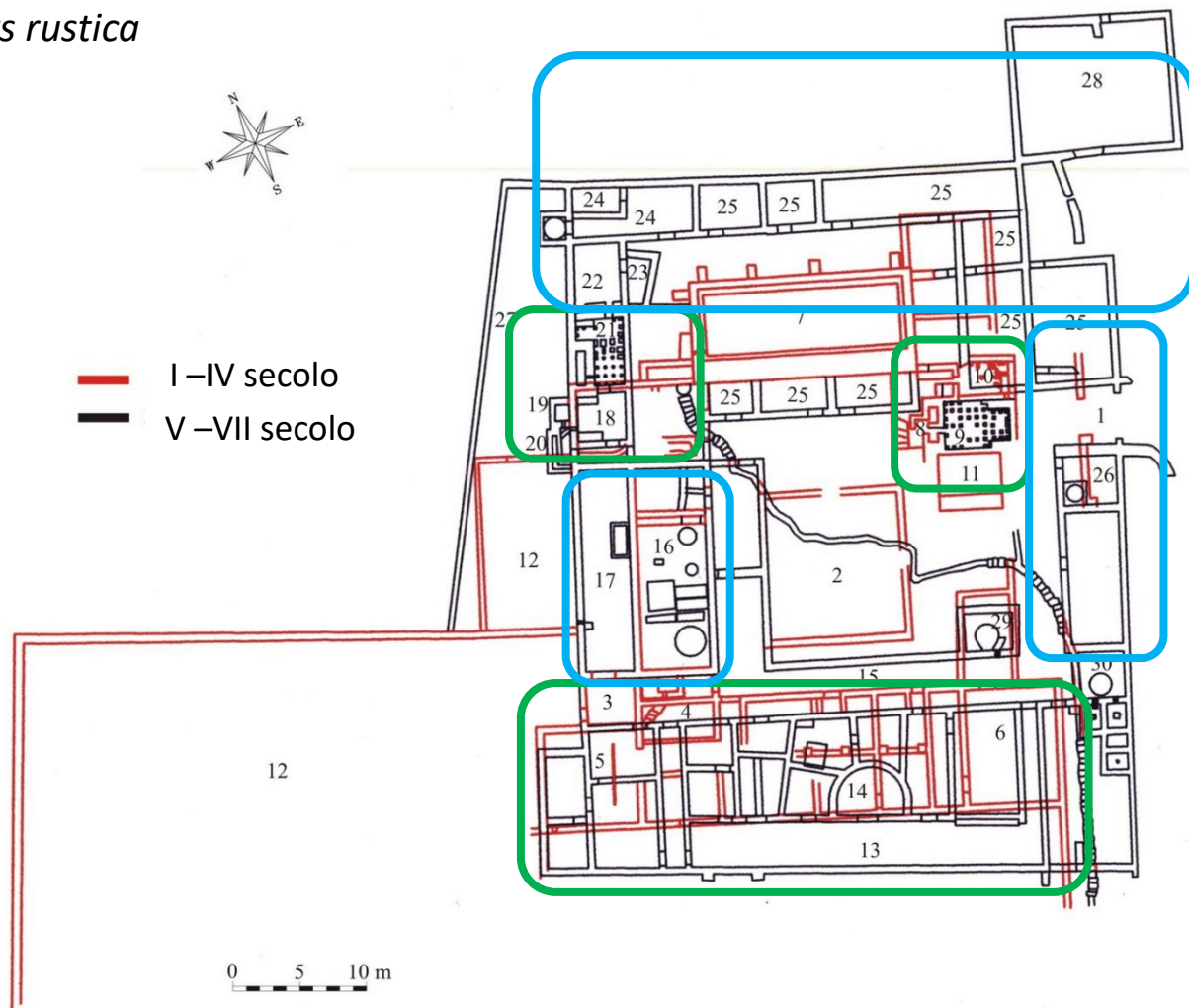
Pars urbana



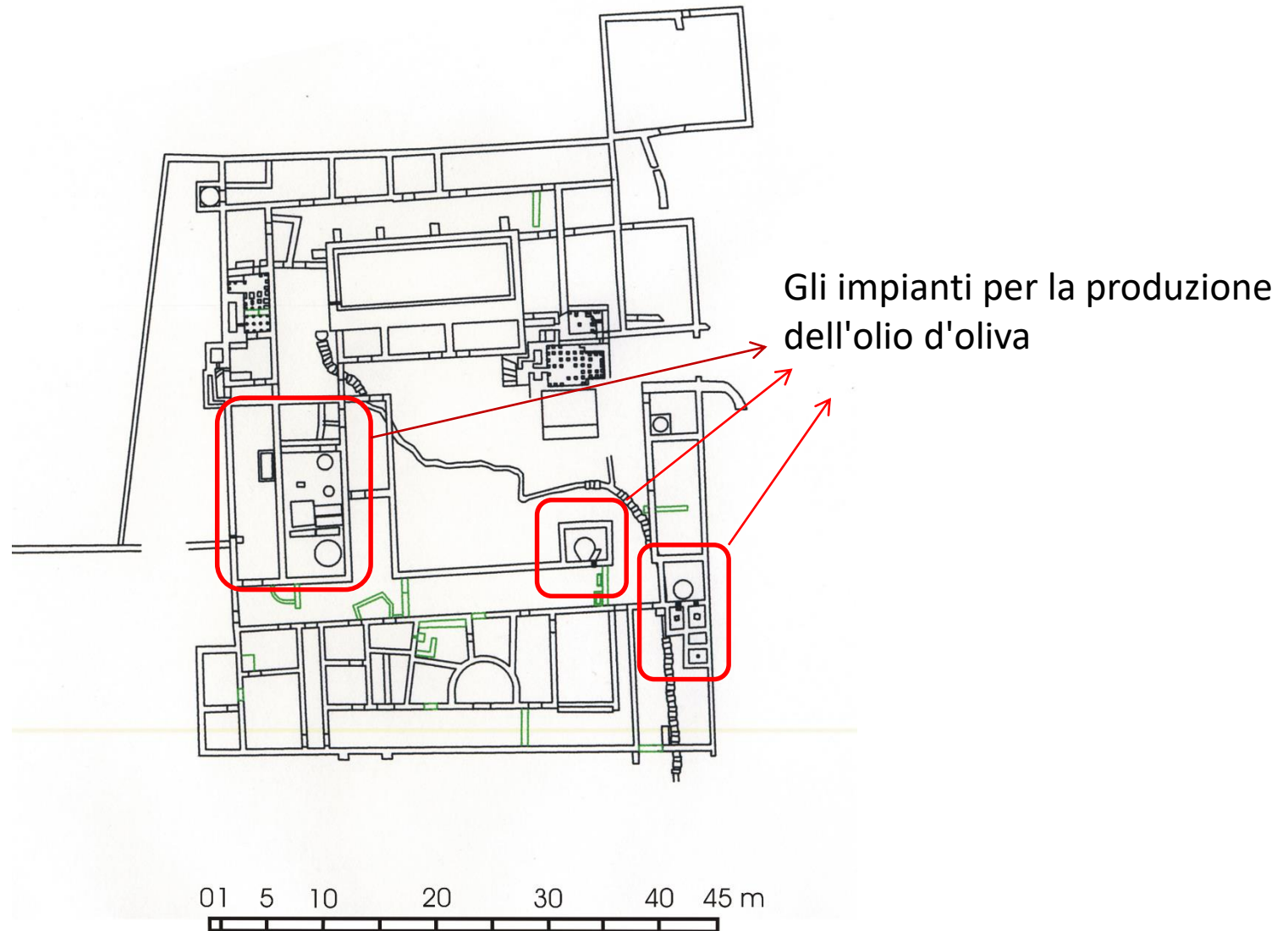
Pars rustica



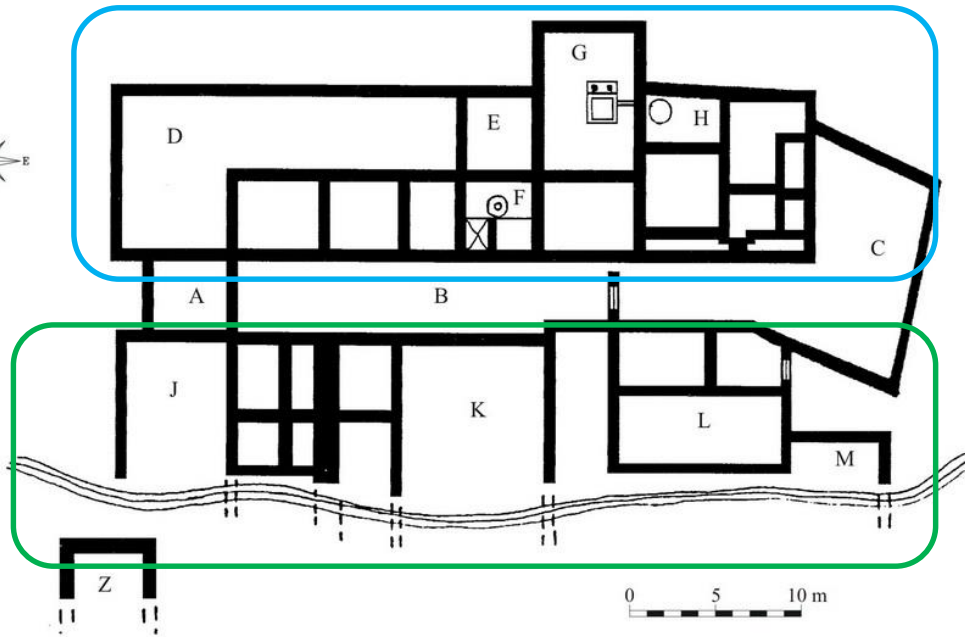
— I–IV secolo
— V–VII secolo



- Dragonera > degradazione di *pars urbana*, VI secolo (secondo A. Starac, 2010)

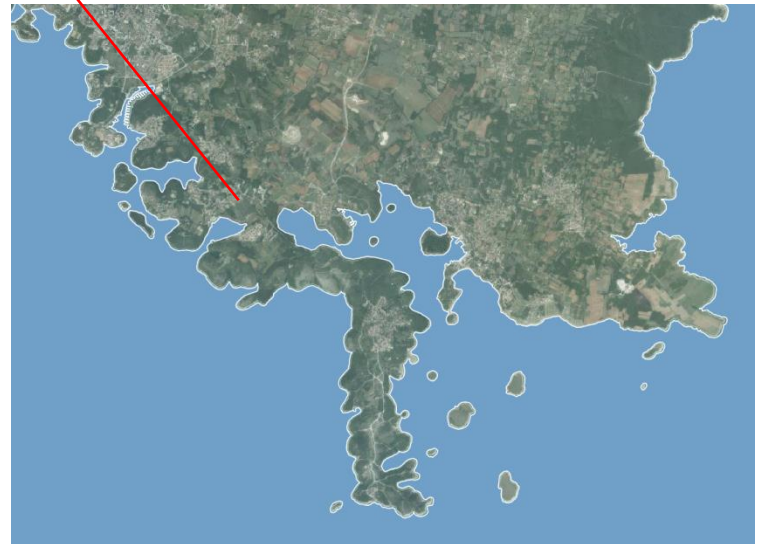


Bagnole – Val Paltana



Pars rustica

Pars urbana



❖ Tipologie considerando il rapporto tra la *pars rustica / fructuaria* e la *pars urbana* delle ville costiere dell'Istria meridionale

1. Ville di lusso.

1a. Ville di lusso senza funzioni produttive (Barbariga – Villa del Peristilio).

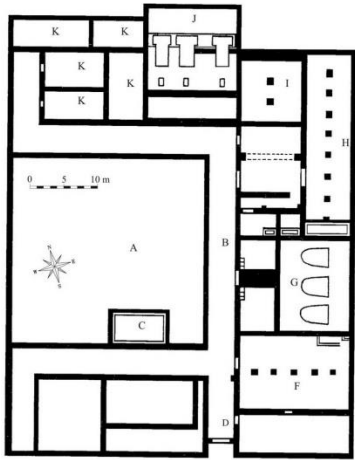
1b. Ville di lusso con funzioni produttive (Brioni – Val Cantena)

2. Edifici residenziali e produttivi con funzioni residenziali e produttive quasi ugualmente rappresentati (Dragonera, Bagnole – Val Paltana)

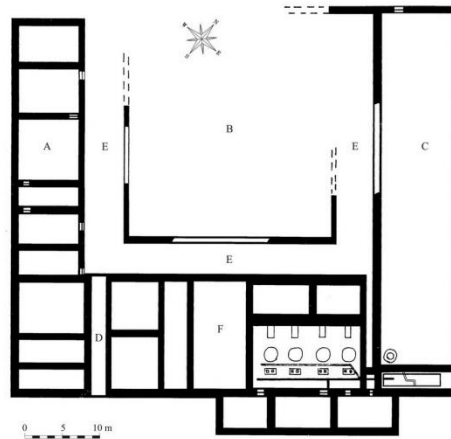
3. Edifici produttivi (Val Madona, Barbariga – oleificio)

❖ Tipologie considerando la pianta delle ville costiere dell'Istria meridionale

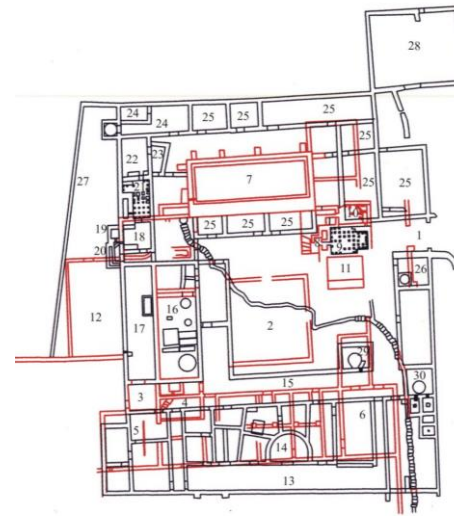
Tipo A – Edifici con cortile interno con peristilio



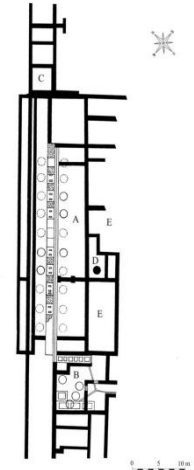
Val Madona



Monte Collisi



Dragonera



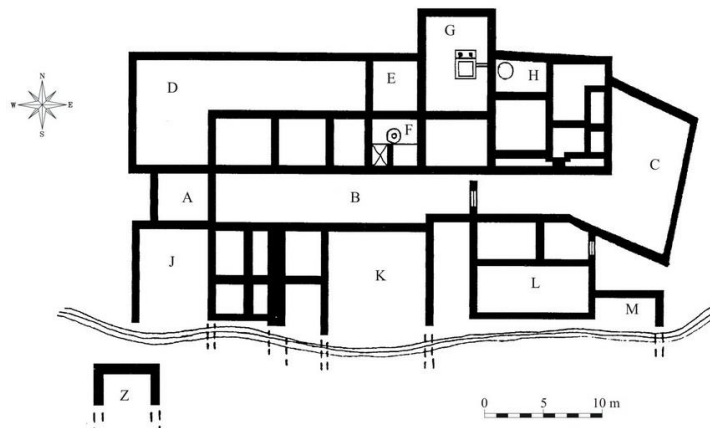
Barbariga – oleificio?

Tipo B – Edifici con portico sul fronte del mare



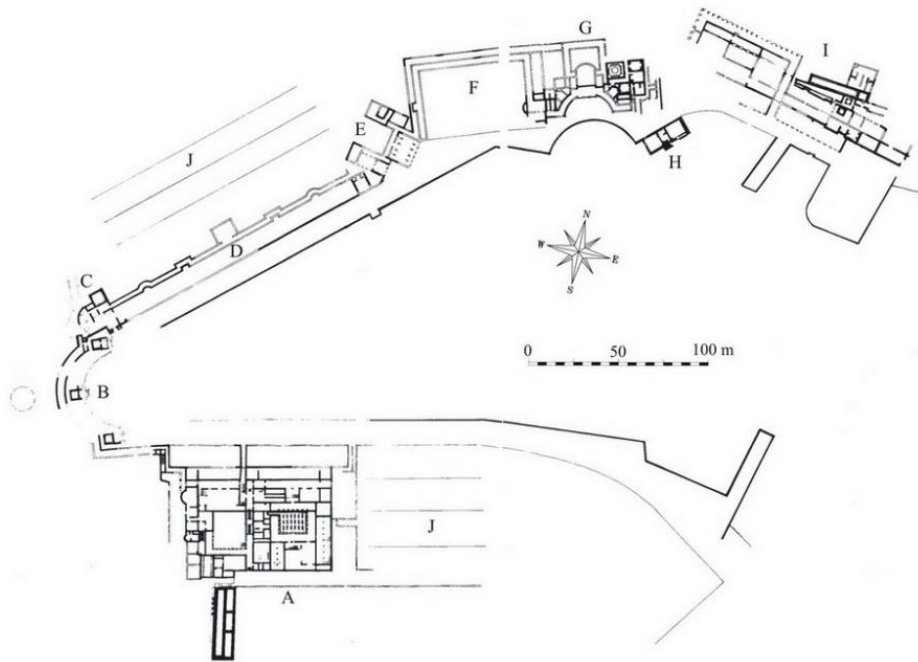
Isola del Vescovo – Vižula

Tipo C - Edifici con corridoio centrale

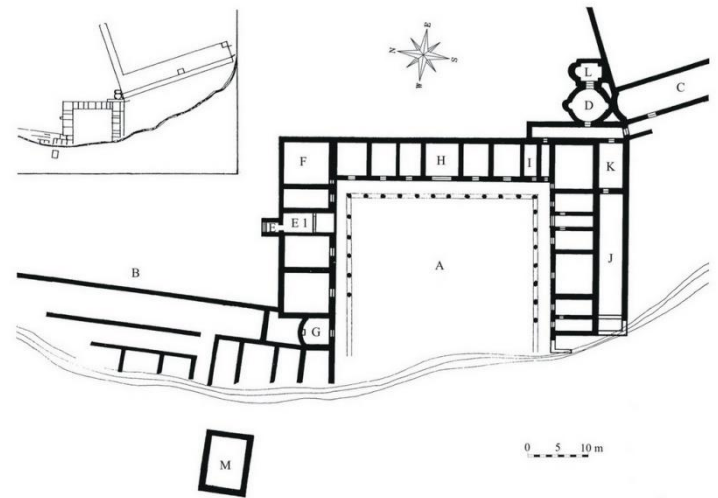


Bagnole – val Paltana

Tipo D - edifici dalla pianta combinata



Val Catena



Barbariga – Villa del Peristilio